



Classical Numismatic REVIEW

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Volume LXI, No. 3

Fall 2016

Triton XX is just around the corner and the CNG numismatists are busily preparing the catalog for a late-November release. This auction will continue in our tradition of offering exquisite coins for collectors to pursue, with a particular strength in Greek, Roman Imperial, and British coins, as well as an unparalleled array of issues from other areas. In the mean time, four electronic auctions remain in this calendar year, themselves presenting important and interesting collections.

For fixed price, the Fall 2016 *Classical Numismatic Review* will be the last major offering of the year. We open with a small group of Greek coins from Magna Graecia and Sicily, featuring an impressive pair of Syracusan gold issues, followed by a handful of Alexander-type silver issues and a scattering of Seleukid and Ptolemaic tetradrachms. A fine selection of Roman Republican issues is next, featuring several early silver and bronze pieces, as well as denarii from the Volteia and RJM Collections. Bronze issues dominate the Roman Imperial section, while the world offerings are almost exclusively medieval – with the noted exception of a large and attractive Swedish 4 Daler plate. The British section brings to the table a cluster of Celtic and late Anglo-Saxon pennies, two Edward Quarter Nobles, an attractive pair of silver groats, and one of the finest pieces of Gunmoney we have had the pleasure of selling.

Victor England
Eric J. McFadden

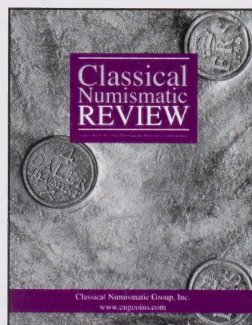
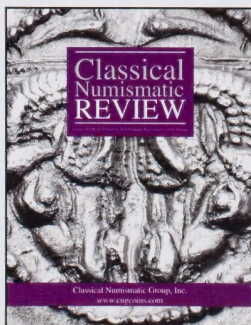
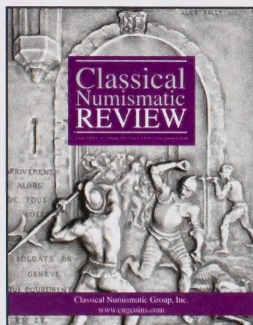
Terms of Sale

1. General Information. The point of sale for all items online is Lancaster, Pennsylvania. All orders are sent from Pennsylvania.
2. Guaranty and Return Privilege. All items are guaranteed genuine. Any coin order may be returned within fourteen days of receipt for any reason. Coins that have been encapsulated ("slabbed") by a grading and/or authentication service may not be returned for any reason, including authenticity, if they have been removed from the encapsulation ("slab"). The customer shall bear the cost of returning all items and shall insure them for their full value. Books are not sent on approval and are not subject to return.
3. Sales Tax. Pennsylvania law requires that certain items delivered in Pennsylvania be charged 6% sales tax on the total order, including all postage and handling fees.
4. Postage. All orders are charged for postage, insurance, and handling.
5. Payment. Orders may be paid by US\$ check, credit card or wire transfer. US\$ checks must be written on a US bank and may be sent to either office. We accept VISA and MasterCard; payment by credit card must be made within 14 days of the invoice date. Credit card payment may be arranged by phone, fax or mail. United States address and phone number: CNG, Inc., P.O. Box 479, Lancaster, PA, 17608., phone: 717-390-9194, fax: 717-390-9978. United Kingdom address and phone number: CNG, Inc., 20 Bloomsbury St, London WC1B 3QA, phone +44 (20) 7495-1888, fax: +44 (20) 7499-5916. Office hours are 10AM to 5 PM Monday through Friday. US\$ bank account for wire transfers will be provided by phone, fax or mail.
6. Shipment. Please provide a specific shipping address and advise us of any special shipping instructions. Unless other specific shipping instructions are indicated, coins are sent by U.S. Insured or Registered mail. Every effort is made to ship within 24 hours of receipt of payment. Please allow a reasonable time for delivery.

A Note on How to Order

As with our normal monthly uploads, these coins are available for purchase on our website, www.cngcoins.com. If you are viewing the virtual catalog, you may click on an image, which will bring you to the online lot description, where you can add the coin to your cart as usual.

Digital Publications Archive



Digital versions of this and previous issues of the CNR are available to view or download in our Digital Publications Archive.

Printed Auction Schedule

Triton XX - January 10-11, 2017

Consignment Deadlines

Deadlines for Printed Auction Consignments

CNG 105 - January 25, 2017

Deadlines for Electronic Auction Consignments
Ongoing - About 90 days before scheduled sale

Contact us as early, as sales do fill up in a hurry.

We may be contacted by email, fax, phone or mail.

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Greek



440139. CALABRIA, Tarentum. Circa 280 BC. AR Nomos (21.5mm, 7.97 g, 1h). Youth on horseback right, crowning horse; ΣΑ to left, ΑΡΕ/ΘΩΝ in two lines below / Phalanthos, holding tripod, riding dolphin left; CAΣ below. Vlasto 666-7; SNG ANS 1046-50; HN Italy 957. VF, toned, well centered and struck. (\$865)



440141. LUCANIA, Metapontion. Circa 300-250 BC. Æ (17mm, 4.26 g, 12h). Head of Athena facing slightly right, wearing pearl necklace and triple-crested helmet decorate with laurel wreath / Barley ear; META upwards to left, cross-torch to right. Johnston, *Bronze* 46; HN Italy 1682. EF, brown patina. (\$495)



440140. LUCANIA, Metapontion. Circa 300-250 BC. Æ (17mm, 4.32 g, 12h). Head of Athena facing slightly right, wearing pearl necklace and triple-crested helmet decorate with laurel wreath / Barley ear; META upwards to left, cross-torch to right. Johnston, *Bronze* 46; HN Italy 1682. EF, brown patina. (\$675)



440142. LUCANIA, Metapontion. Circa 300-250 BC. Æ (15mm, 2.59 g, 11h). Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / Barley ear; META upwards to left. Johnston, *Bronze* 60; HN Italy 1696. Good VF, brown patina. (\$245)



440143. LUCANIA, Metapontion. Circa 225-200(?) BC. Æ (15mm, 3.41 g, 8h). Athena Alkedeimos advancing left / Owl standing left on barley ear, head facing; META downwards to right. Johnston, *Bronze* 68c; HN Italy 1704. Good VF, brown patina. (\$365)



440205. BRUTTIUM, The Brettii. Circa 216-214 BC. AR Drachm (19mm, 4.87 g, 2h). Diademed and draped bust of Nike right; boukranion to left / River god standing facing, crowning himself with wreath and holding scepter; monogram to right; BPETTIQN upwards to left. Arslan dies 71/101; HN Italy 1963. VF, toned. (\$495)

Ex G. Hirsch 266 (11 February 2010), lot 1524.



444751. SICILY, Entella. Punic issues. Circa 407-398 BC. AR Tetradrachm (26.5mm, 17.62 g, 10h). Forepart of horse left, being crowned by Nike flying left, holding kerykeion; grain ear before / Palm tree with two date clusters; QRTHDST in Punic below. Jenkins, *Punic* 30 (O8/R29); SNG Lloyd 1607 (same dies); HGC 2, 262. Near EF. (\$8750)

Ex Marian A. Sinton Collection (Triton III, 30 November 1999), lot 337; Noble 64A (12 July 2000), lot 2425.



442441. SICILY, Entella. Punic issues. Circa 300-289 BC. AR Tetradrachm (23mm, 16.45 g, 7h). Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / Head of horse left; kerykeion before, palm tree behind, Punic MHSBM below. Jenkins, *Punic* 349 (O112/R283); SNG Lloyd 1653 (same obv. die); de Luynes 1455 (same rev. die); HGC 2, 295. EF, toned. Fine style. (\$3250)



440206. SICILY, Leontini. Circa 450-440 BC. AR Tetradrachm (25mm, 17.09 g, 10h). Head of Apollo right, wearing laurel wreath / Head of roaring lion right; LE-O-N-TI-NON and four barley grains around. Boehringer, *Münzgeschichte* 45 (same obv. die as illustration); HGC 2, 667; SNG ANS 245-7; SNG Lloyd 1056 (same obv. die); Basel -, Dewing 628; Gillet 443 (same dies); Rizzo pl. XXIII, 7. Near EF, toned. (\$2950)

Ex Robert O. Ebert Collection (Gemini V, 6 January 2009), lot 436; Sternberg XX (20 April 1988), lot 284.



440145. SICILY, Selinos. Circa 540-515 BC. AR Didrachm (24mm, 9.01 g). Selinon leaf; pellets to upper right and left, pellets flanking stem / Incuse square divided into ten sections. Arnold-Biucchi Group I, 5; HGC 2, 1210. Near EF, toned, thin flan crack. (\$1975)



440146. SICILY, Syracuse. Dionysios I. 405-367 BC. AV 50 Litrai – Dekadrachm (11.5mm, 2.90 g, 10h). Struck circa 400-370 BC. Head of young male (Anapos?) left; ΣΥΠΑΚΟ ΣΙΩΝ around / Horse prancing right on exergue line inscribed [Σ] ΥΠΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ; all within shallow incuse square. Bérend 1 (D1/R1); SNG ANS 340 (same dies); McClean 2731 (same dies); de Luynes 1240 (same dies); HGC 2, 1281. EF, Rare. (\$7750)

Ex Küinker III (18 March 2006), lot 6096.



421928. SICILY, Syracuse. Agathokles. 317-289 BC. AR Tetradrachm (25mm, 17.02 g, 4h). Struck circa 317-310 BC. Wreathed head of Arethusa left; three dolphins around, NK below / Charioteer driving fast quadriga left; triskeles above, ΣΥΠΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ and monogram below. Ierardi 41 (O8/R22); BAR Issue 2; SNG Fitzwilliam 1329 (same dies); SNG Lockett 1002 (same dies); Weber 1668 (same dies); HGC 2, 1348. Near EF, a few deposits. (\$3250)

From the Volteia Collection



440147. SICILY, Syracuse. Hieron II. 275-215 BC. AV 60 Litrai – Dekadrachm (17mm, 4.28 g, 6h). Struck 218/7-215 BC. Head of Persephone left, wearing wreath of grain ears and necklace; boukranion to right / Charioteer, holding kentron in right hand, reins in left, driving fast biga left; A below, IEPΩNOΣ in exergue. Carroccio 18 (D9/R19); BAR Issue 55; SNG ANS 867 var. (obv. symbol); BMC 516 (same dies); de Nanteuil 394 (same obv. die); HGC 2, 1541. EF, toned, slight obverse die shift, hairline die breaks on reverse. (\$7750)

Ex Triton IX (9 January 2006), lot 710.



417705. SKYTHIA, Geto-Dacians. Koson. Mid 1st century BC. AV Stater (19.5mm, 8.31 g, 11h). Roman consul accompanied by two lictors advancing left; monogram to left; KOΣON in exergue / Eagle standing left on scepter, holding wreath. Iliescu 1; RPC I 1701A; BMC Thrace p. 208, 1. Superb EF, lustrous. (\$1650)



438171. KINGS of THRACE, Macedonian. Lysimachos. 305-281 BC. AR Drachm (18mm, 4.04 g, 1h). In the types of Alexander III of Macedon. Kolophon mint. Struck circa 299/8-297/6 BC. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Zeus Aëtophoros seated left; in left field, forepart of lion left above Φ; pentagram below throne. Thompson 127; Price L27; Müller 21. VF, toned. (\$225)

446227. KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great'. 336-323 BC. AR Tetradrachm (24mm, 17.30 g, 8h). Lampsakos mint. Struck under Kalas or Demarchos, circa 328/5-323 BC. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aëtophoros seated left; in left field, Artemis Phosphoros standing facing, holding two torches; monogram below throne. Price 1355; ADM II Series V. Good VF, toned, minor flan flaw on cheek. (\$465)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Superior (30 May 1995), lot 7886.



440148. KINGS of MACEDON. Philip III Arrhidaios. 323-317 BC. AR Tetradrachm (26mm, 17.20 g, 5h). In the types of Alexander III. Uncertain mint in Cilicia. Struck under Philotas or Philoxenos. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aëtrophoros seated left; wreath in left field, ΔΙ below throne. Price 2949 (Side[?] mint). Near EF, toned. (\$695)



440207. THESSALY, Thessalian League. Late 2nd-mid 1st centuries BC. AR Stater (21mm, 5.97 g, 12h). Thrasylo(s), Her(a)...., and Pau(sanias), magistrates. Head of Zeus right, wearing oak wreath / Athena Itonia striding right, hurling spear held in her right hand, shield on her left arm; ΘΕΣΣΑ upward to left, ΑΩΝ downward to right; Θ|ΠΑ-ΣΥΛ|Ο| above spear, HP monogram in inner left field, monogram of ΠΑΥ in outer right field. BCD Thessaly II 857.4 (same dies); HGC 4, 209. Good VF, toned. High relief for issue. (\$295)

422042. AKARNANIA, Anaktorion. Circa 350-300 BC. AR Stater (21mm, 8.43 g, 4h). Pegasus flying right; AN monogram below / Helmeted head of Athena right; tripod in wreath and AN monogram to left. Pegasi 30; BCD Akarnania 89; HGC 4, 758. Near EF, toned. (\$1200)

From the Volteia Collection.



417552. ATTICA, Athens. Circa 454-404 BC. AR Tetradrachm (24.5mm, 17.15 g, 1h). Head of Athena right, wearing earring, necklace, and crested Attic helmet decorated with three olive leaves over visor and a spiral palmette on the bowl / Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent behind, ΑΘΕ to right; all within incuse square. Kroll 8; SNG Copenhagen 31; SNG München 49; Dewing 1591-8; HGC 4, 1597. Choice EF. Well centered. (\$3500)



422036. CORINTHIA, Corinth. Circa 375-300 BC. AR Stater (21mm, 8.56 g, 8h). Pegasus flying left; *koppa* below / Helmeted head of Athena left, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with laurel wreath; A P flanking neck truncation, aegis behind. Ravel 1009; Pegasi 427; BCD Corinth –; HGC 4, 1848. Good VF, toned. (\$875)

From the Volteira Collection.



441036. CRETE, Itanos. Circa 380-350 BC. AR Obol (11mm, 0.86 g). Marine deity right, with human head and torso and dolphin-like tail, holding a transverse trident in right hand / Star with eight rays. Svoronos, *Numismatique* 12; Le Rider, *Crétoises* –; cf. SNG Copenhagen 471; BMC 9-10; Traeger 139-40. Near VF, toned, some roughness. Rare. (\$595)

441008. PAPHLAGONIA, Sinope. Circa 425-410 BC. AR Drachm (17mm, 6.10 g, 8h). Head of eagle left; below, dolphin left / Quadrupartite incuse square with two opposing quarters filled, the others with pellet and pellet with B. SNG BM Black Sea 1371; HGC 7, 388. VF, toned. Well centered. (\$975)



446228. IONIA, Ephesos. Circa 390-325 BC. AR Tetradrachm (24mm, 15.31 g, 12h). Amyntor, magistrate. Group F, circa 360-350 BC. Bee with straight wings; E Φ flanking / Forepart of stag right, head left; palm tree to left, AMYNTOR downwards to right. Pixodarus p. 179, obv. die 90; SNG Copenhagen 215; SNG von Aulock –. VF, lightly toned. (\$975)

From the RJM Collection.



440209. CARIA, Mylasa (or Kaunos). Mid 3rd century BC. AR Tetradrachm (28mm, 17.11 g, 12h). In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aetophoros seated left; labrys in left field. Price 2074 (Miletos or Mylasa); Thompson, *Alexandrine*, Group 3, 20; SNG Alpha Bank –; SNG München –; SNG Saroglos 435. EF, toned. (\$3950)

Ex Classical Numismatic Review XXXIX.1 (Spring 2014), no. 975117.



421972. PAMPHYLIA, Aspendos. Circa 380/75-330/25 BC. AR Stater (22mm, 11.03 g, 5h). Two wrestlers grappling; TI between / ΕΣΤΡΕΔΙΙΥ, Slinger in throwing stance right; triskeles to right; all within pelleted square border. Tekin Series 4; SNG France –; SNG von Aulock 4556. Good VF, toned. (\$895)

From the Volteia Collection.



440210. PAMPHYLIA, Perge. Circa 221/0-189/8 BC. AR Tetradrachm (29.5mm, 16.96 g, 1h). In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon. Dated CY 2 (circa 220/19 BC). Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ, Zeus Aëtophoros seated left; B(date) in left field. Colin Series 0, Em. 2 (dies 1/1); Price 2916; DCA 314; Mektipini 509 (same dies). Good VF, toned, double strike on obverse. Rare date. (\$575)



400733. KINGS of CAPPADOCIA. Ariarathes VII Philometor. Circa 106-101/0 BC. AR Tetradrachm (27mm, 16.52 g, 12h). In the name and types of Antiochos VII of Syria. Ariarathes or Eusebia-Tyana mint. Struck circa 104-102 BC. Diademed head of Antiochos VII right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ, Athena Nikephoros standing left; monogram above A to outer left, O to inner left, A to inner right; all within laurel wreath. Lorber & Houghton Series 1, Issue 3, 152-169 (obverse die A7); SC 2148; HGC 7, 829; HGC 9, 1069 (Antiochos VII). Good VF, lightly toned. (\$465)



446230



446229

446230. SELEUKID EMPIRE. Antiochos I Soter. 281-261 BC. AR Tetradrachm (28mm, 17.15 g, 12h). Seleukeia on the Tigris mint. Diademed head right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ANTIOXOY, Apollo Delphios seated left on omphalos, testing bow in his right hand, left hand resting on omphalos; monograms to outer left and right. SC 379.3a; ESM 155; HGC 9, 128g. VF, toned. (\$495)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Classical Numismatic Group 38 (6 June 1996), lot 400; Classical Numismatic Group 35 (20 September 1995), lot 340.

446229. SELEUKID EMPIRE. Antiochos II Theos. 261-246 BC. AR Tetradrachm (28mm, 16.17 g, 7h). Seleukeia on the Tigris mint. Diademed head of Antiochos II right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ANTIOXOY, Apollo Delphios seated left on omphalos, testing bow in his right hand, left hand resting on omphalos; monograms to outer left and right. SC 587.1c; ESM 180; HGC 9, 236g. VF, toned. (\$495)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Classical Numismatic Group 60 (22 May 2002), lot 891.



421953. PTOLEMAIC KINGS of EGYPT. Ptolemy I Soter. As satrap, 323-305 BC. AR Tetradrachm (28mm, 15.59 g, 12h). Ptolemaic standard. In the name of Alexander III of Macedon. Alexandria mint. Struck circa 311/0-305 BC. Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing elephant skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Athena Alkidemos advancing right; to right, Corinthian helmet, monogram, and eagle standing right on thunderbolt. Svoronos 162; Zervos Issue 28; SNG Copenhagen 29; Noeske 6-7. Good VF, toned, minor graffiti on the reverse. (\$1650)

From the Volteia Collection.



446226. PTOLEMAIC KINGS of EGYPT. Ptolemy XII Neos Dionysos (Auletes). Restored, 55-51 BC. AR Tetradrachm (25mm, 13.68 g, 12h). Alexandria mint. Dated RY 30 (52/1 BC). Diademed head of Ptolemy XII right, wearing aegis around neck / ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt; to left, L A (date) above headdress of Isis; Π A to right. Svoronos 1840; SNG Copenhagen 397; DCA 69. VF, toned, minor porosity. (\$265)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Vecchi 2 (12 September 1996), lot 657.

Oriental Greek



441032. KINGS of PARTHIA. Vologases V. Circa AD 191-207/8. AR Drachm (18mm, 3.62 g, 12h). Ekbatana mint. Diademed facing bust with pointed beard of straight lines; hair in bunches above diadem and at sides / Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow; monogram below bow; king's name in Aramaic in first line of legend. Sellwood 86.3; Sunrise 455; Shore 448. Near EF, toned. (\$695)

441033. KINGS of PERSIS. Baydād (Bagadat). Early 3rd century BC. AR Obol (11mm, 0.74 g, 12h). Istakhr (Persepolis) mint. Head right, with short beard, mustache, and earring, wearing kyrbasia with flaps tied behind / Aramaic legend: *bgdt* (= "Baydād") upward to left; retrograde *zy b* (= "of b") in exergue; uncertain legend upward to left, fire temple of Ahura-Mazda; to left; standard to right. K&M 2/5; Alram —; Sunrise —. Good VF, lightly toned traces of granularity, area of weak strike on beard. Very rare. (\$875)

Ex Sunrise Collection (New York Sale XXXVII, 5 January 2016), lot 235.

Roman Republican



445505. Anonymous. Circa 300/280-276 BC. AR Didrachm (19mm, 7.12 g, 8h). Uncertain (Neapolis?) mint. Helmeted head of Mars left; oak spray to right / Horse's head right, wearing bridle, on base inscribed ROMANO; stalk of grain to left. Crawford 13/1; Burnett — (unlisted dies); Sydenham 1; RSC 4; Lanz 151 (30 June 2011), lot 214 (same dies). VF, toned. Rare (\$1750)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Numismatica Ars Classica Autumn 95 (26 October 1995), lot 263.



445508. Anonymous. Circa 250-240 BC. AR Didrachm (20mm, 6.62 g, 7h). Rome mint. Head of Roma (or Diana) right, wearing Phrygian helmet; sword and scabbard behind / Victory standing right attaching wreath to long palm frond; ROMANO to left, MM to right. Crawford 22/1; Burnett, *Romano* pl. III, 55; Sydenham 21a; RSC 7a. VF, toned. (\$1750)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Numismatica Ars Classica F (17 April 1996), lot 1305.



445509. Anonymous. Circa 240 BC. AR Didrachm (19mm, 6.58 g, 6h). Rome mint. Head of Mars right, wearing crested Corinthian helmet decorated with a griffin / Head of horse right, wearing bridle, bit, and reins; sickle behind; ROMA below. Crawford 25/1; Sydenham 24; RSC 34. VF, toned. (\$1750)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Stack's (2 May 1995), lot 2118.



445511. Anonymous. Circa 235 BC. AR Didrachm (19mm, 6.64 g, 3h). Rome mint. Laureate head of Apollo right / Horse rearing left; ROMA above. Crawford 26/1; Sydenham 27; RSC 37. VF, iridescent toning. (\$1950)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Numismatica Ars Classica F (17 April 1996), lot 1307.



445502. Anonymous. Circa 225-217 BC. Æ Aes Grave As (61mm, 262.84 g, 12h). Rome mint. Head of Janus; horizontal I below; all on a raised disk / Prow of galley right; I above; all on a raised disk. Crawford 35/1; ICC 74; HN Italy 337. VF, dark green patina with earthen encrustation. (\$2450)

Ex Triton 1 (2 December 1997), lot 781.



445503. Anonymous. Circa 225-217 BC. Æ Aes Grave Semis (51mm, 114.9 g, 12h). Rome mint. Laureate head of Saturn left; S below / Prow right; [S above]. Crawford 35/2; ICC 76; HN Italy 338. VF, light green patina. (\$795)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Ponterio 82 (6 August 1996), lot 233.



445501. Anonymous. Circa 225-217 BC. Æ Aes Grave Sextans (31mm, 41.88 g, 12h). Rome mint. Head of Mercury left, wearing winged petasus; •• (mark of value) below / Prow of galley right; •• (mark of value) below. Crawford 35/5; ICC 81; HN Italy 341. VF, dark green patina with earthen encrustation. (\$495)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Numismatica Ars Classica 9 (16 April 1996), lot 479.



446221. L. Saufeius. 152 BC. AR Denarius (17mm, 3.80 g, 8h). Rome mint. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) behind / Victory driving galloping biga right, holding reins and whip; L • SA(VF) below, ROMA in exergue. Crawford 204/1; Sydenham 384; Saufeia 1. Near EF, toned. (\$265)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Coin Galleries (12 April 1995), lot 183.



446223. C. Antestius. 146 BC. AR Denarius (18mm, 3.75 g, 9h). Rome mint. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) below chin; C. (ANTE)STI behind / The Dioscuri on horseback right; below, dog running right; ROMA in exergue. Crawford 219/1e; Sydenham 411; Antestia 1. EF, lightly toned. (\$365)

From the RJM Collection.



446222. L. Julius. 141 BC. AR Denarius (19.5mm, 3.50 g, 2h). Rome mint. Helmeted head of Roma right; XVI behind / The Dioscuri on horseback right; L • (IVL) below; ROMA in exergue. Crawford 224/1; Sydenham 443; Julia 1. Good VF, minor porosity. (\$165)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Classical Numismatic Group 33 (15 March 1999), lot 603.

421976. M. Aurelius Cotta. 139 BC. AR Denarius (19mm, 3.87 g, 7h). Rome mint. Helmeted head of Roma right; before, COTA downwards; X (mark of value) behind / Hercules driving biga of centaurs right, each of whom carries a branch; M • (AVR)ELI below, ROMA in exergue. Crawford 229/1a; Sydenham 429; Aurelia 16. Good VF, light golden toning. (\$875)

From the Volteia Collection.



422113. P. Maenius Antiaticus M.f. 132 BC. AR Denarius (18mm, 3.92 g, 3h). Rome mint. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) behind / Victory, holding wreath in right hand and reigns in left, driving galloping quadriga right; P · (MAE) (ANT) below, ROMA in exergue. Crawford 249/1; Sydenham 492; Maenia 7. Near EF, toned. (\$395)

From the Volteia Collection.

446224. Q. Caecilius Metellus. 130 BC. AR Denarius (18mm, 3.98 g, 3h). Rome mint. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) below chin; Q (ME) (TE) behind / Jupiter driving quadriga right, holding thunderbolt in left hand, palm frond and reins in right; ROMA in exergue. Crawford 256/1; Sydenham 509; Caecilia 21. VF, toned. (\$165)

From the RJM Collection, purchased from Palladium Numismatics.



446220. Q. Minucius Rufus. 122 BC. AR Denarius (19mm, 3.99 g, 9h). Rome mint. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) below chin; RVF behind / The Dioscuri on horseback right; Q · MINV below; ROMA in exergue. Crawford 277/1; Sydenham 421; Minucia 1. Good VF, toned. (\$165)

From the RJM Collection, purchased from Gryphon Numismatics, March 1996.

425809. M. Furius L.f. Philus. 120 BC. AR Denarius (0.5mm, 3.91 g, 7h). Rome mint. M FOVRI L F, laureate head of Janus / Roma standing left, holding wreath and scepter; to left, trophy of Gallic arms flanked by a carnyx and shield on each side; star above; ROMA upwards to right, (PHI)LI in exergue. Crawford 281/1; Sydenham 529; Furia 18. Good VF, attractively toned. (\$495)

From the Byron Schieber Collection. Ex Classical Numismatic Auctions XVIII (3 December 1991), lot 546.



422102. L. Porcius Licinus. 118 BC. AR Serrate Denarius (19mm, 3.80 g, 12h). Rome mint. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) behind; L · PORC LICI around / Gallic warrior (Bituitus?), hurling spear and holding shield and carnyx, driving biga right; L · LIC · CN · DOM in exergue. Crawford 282/5; Sydenham 520; Porcia 8. Good VF, deep cabinet tone. (\$295)

From the Volteia Collection.

438170. C. Coelius Calvus. 104 BC. AR Denarius (15mm, 3.94 g, 4h). Rome mint. Helmeted head of Roma right / Victory driving biga left; CALD below, · I in exergue. Crawford 318/1b; Sydenham 582a; Coelia 3. EF, light golden toning. (\$245)



428938. C. Malleolus. 96 BC. AR Denarius (18.5mm, 3.94 g, 8h). Rome mint. Laureate head of Apollo right; star below; L • METEL A • ALB • S • F around / Roma seated left on pile of shields, holding spear and parazonium, being crowned by Victory to right, standing left, holding wreath; C • MAL downward to left; ROMA in exergue. Crawford 335/1b; Sydenham 611a; Caecilia 45. VF, lightly toned. (\$195)

428934. Q. Antonius Balbus. 83-82 BC. AR Denarius (19mm, 4.02 g, 1h). Rome mint. Laureate head of Jupiter right; S • C behind, • H before / Victory driving quadriga right, holding wreath in right hand and palm frond and reigns in left; Q • (ANT) O • B(AL)B / PR in exergue. Crawford 364/1c; Sydenham 742a; Antonia 1b. Good VF, toned. (\$245)



428935. L. Procilius. 80 BC. AR Denarius (18.5mm, 3.87 g, 8h). Rome mint. Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat skin headdress; S • C behind / Juno Sospita, holding spear and shield, in biga right; serpent below; in exergue, L • PROCILI • F. Crawford 379/2; Sydenham 772; Procilia 2. Good VF, toned. (\$245)

428936. L. Farsuleius Mensor. 76 BC. AR Denarius (18mm, 3.93 g, 7h). Rome mint. Diademed and draped bust of Libertas right; XII and pileus behind, S • C before; MENSOR upwards to right / Roma in biga right, assisting togate figure into chariot and holding spear and reins; scorpion below horses; in exergue, L • FARSVLEI. Crawford 392/1a; Sydenham 789a; Farsuleia 1. VF, toned. (\$245)



422002. Mn. Aquillius Mn.f. Mn.n. 65 BC. AR Serrate Denarius (19.5mm, 3.92 g, 7h). Rome mint. Helmeted and draped bust of Virtus right; VIRTUS upwards to right, III VIR downwards to left / Mn. Aquillius standing right, holding shield and raising up kneeling figure of Sicily; (MN) AQVIL upwards to right, (MN) • F • (MN) • N; SICIL in exergue. Crawford 401/1; Sydenham 798; Aquillia 2. Good VF. (\$265)

From the Voltea Collection.

446219. L. Roscius Fabatus. 59 BC. AR Serrate Denarius (16.5mm, 3.91 g, 6h). Rome mint. Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat's skin headdress; hook to left, L ROSCI below / Female standing right, feeding from her dress a serpent, erect, left; Y-shaped stick to left; FABATI in exergue. Crawford 412/1 (symbols 125); Sydenham 915; Roscia 3. Good VF, toned. (\$295)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Coin Galleries (12 April 1995), lot 204.



446225. L. Marcius Philippus. 57 BC. AR Denarius (19mm, 3.82 g, 5h). Rome mint. Head of Philip V of Macedon right, wearing diademed royal Macedonian helmet with goat horns; ROMA monogram behind, Φ below chin / Equestrian statue right on inscribed tablet, with laurel branch; flower below horse; X (mark of value) in exergue. Crawford 293/1; Sydenham 551; Marcia 12. Good VF, toned, minor deposits. (\$295)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Ponterio 74 (24 March 1995), lot 482.

438173. M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus. 57 BC. AR Denarius (19.5mm, 3.95 g, 5h). Rome mint. Turreted and draped bust of Cybele right; forepart of lion behind, globe below chin; CESTIANVS downward to left; all within bead and reel border / Curule chair; acrostolium to left; M • PLAETORIVS • AED • CVR • EX • S C around; all within bead and reel border. Crawford 409/2; Sydenham 808; Plaetoria 3. EF. (\$365)



446213. The Caesarians. Julius Caesar. Late spring-early summer 48 BC. AR Denarius (17mm, 3.91 g, 8h). Military mint traveling with Caesar. Laureate female head (Clementia?) right; LII (= 52) to left / Gallic trophy, holding oval shield and carnyx surmounted by wolf's head; securis to right; CAE SAR across field. Crawford 452/2; CRI 11; Sydenham 1009; RSC 18. Near EF, toned. (\$695)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Stack's (6 December 1995), lot 258.

The letters LII behind the female head have long been recognized as representing Caesar's age, thereby placing this issue firmly within the year 48 BC. Caesar's fifty-second birthday was on 13 July 48 BC; the battle at Pharsalus, the final major conflict between the Caesarian and Pompeian forces occurred one month later.



442442. The Caesarians. Julius Caesar. Late 48-47 BC. AR Denarius (19mm, 3.88 g, 6h). Military mint traveling with Caesar in North Africa. Diademed head of Venus right / Aeneas advancing left, holding palladium in right hand and bearing Anchises on left shoulder; Caesar to right. Crawford 458/1; CRI 55; Sydenham 1013; RSC 12. Choice EF, toned. (\$1750)



446215. The Caesarians. Julius Caesar. Late 48-47 BC. AR Denarius (18mm, 3.88 g, 7h). Military mint traveling with Caesar in North Africa. Diademed head of Venus right / Aeneas advancing left, holding palladium in right hand and bearing Anchises on left shoulder; CAESAR to right. Crawford 458/1; CRI 55; Sydenham 1013; RSC 12. Choice EF, toned. (\$595)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Coin Galleries (12 April 1995), lot 213.



446214. The Caesarians. Julius Caesar. Late 46-early 45 BC. AR Denarius (19mm, 3.90 g, 5h). Military mint traveling with Caesar in Spain. Diademed head of Venus right, Cupid behind shoulder / Trophy with oval shield and carnyx (Gallic arms) in each hand between female and male seated captives; CAESAR in exergue. Crawford 468/1; CRI 58; Sydenham 1014; RSC 13. Near EF, light golden toning. (\$595)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Classical Numismatic Review XX.2 (Summer 1995), no. SP2031 (this coin illustrated).



438940. The Triumphs. Mark Antony. Autumn 32-spring 31 BC. AR Denarius (18mm, 3.43 g, 9h). Legionary type. Patrae(?) mint. Praetorian galley right; ANT • AVG above, III • VIR • R • P • C below / Aquila between two signa; LEG XXI across field. Crawford 544/37; CRI 381; Sydenham 1244; RSC 58. Good VF, lightly toned, light scratches. (\$750)

Roman Imperial



440213. Tiberius. AD 14-37. AR Denarius (19mm, 3.60 g, 12h). "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum (Lyon) mint. Group 4, AD 18-35. TI CAESAR DIVI AVG FAVGVSTVS, Laureate head right; one ribbon on shoulder / PONTIF MAXIM, Livia (as Pax) seated right, holding scepter and olive branch, feet on footstool; ornate chair legs, single line below. RIC I 30; Lyon 150; RSC 16a. Near EF, toned, some porosity. (\$750)

Ex J. Eric Engstrom Collection.



446216. Tiberius. AD 14-37. Æ Dupondius (29mm, 13.39 g, 1h). Commagene mint. Struck AD 19-20. TI CAESAR DIVI AVGVTI FAVGVSTVS, laureate head right / PON MAXIM COS III IMP VII TR POT XXII, winged caduceus between two crossed cornucopias. RIC I 90; RPC I 3869. VF, dark green patina. (\$365)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Classical Numismatic Group 34 (6 May 1995), lot 288.



446217. Claudius. AD 41-54. AR Denarius (19mm, 3.49 g, 8h). Rome mint. Struck AD 46-47. TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG P M TR P VI IMP XI, laureate head right / PACI AVGVSTAE, Pax-Nemesis, winged and draped, advancing right, with right hand holding out fold of drapery below chin, with left hand holding winged caduceus, pointing down at erect snake, gliding right. RIC I 39; von Kaenel Type 24; RSC 58. Good VF, lightly toned, minor porosity. (\$2450)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Freeman & Sear 1 (10 March 1995), lot 347.



440149. Vespasian. AD 69-79. Æ Sestertius (33mm, 25.05 g, 7h). Rome mint. Struck AD 71. IMP CAES VESPAS AVG PM TR P P COS III, laureate head right / SALVS AVGVSTA, Salus seated left on chair, holding patera in extended right hand, scepter in left S C in exergue. RIC II 245; BMCRE 574-5; BN 533-4. Near EF, dark green patina, minor cleaning marks. An impressive portrait with a bold strike. (\$5750)



438706. Hadrian. AD 117-138. Æ Dupondius (27mm, 13.68 g, 7h). Rome mint. Struck circa AD 120-122. IMP CAESAR TRAIANVS HADRIANVS AVG P M TR P COS III, radiate head right, with drapery on shoulder / SALVS P VBLIVA, Salus standing left, with right foot on globe, holding patera in right hand and rudder over left shoulder. RIC II 604a. VF, brown patina. (\$465)



438943. Hadrian. AD 117-138. Æ As (26mm, 9.22 g, 6h). Rome mint. Struck circa AD 124-128. HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS, laureate bust right, slight drapery / SALVS AVGVSTI, Salus standing left, holding scepter in left arm and feeding from patera a serpent coiled around and rising from altar; S C flanking; COS III in exergue. RIC II 678 var. (no drapery). Good VF, dark green patina, some roughness. (\$575)



440150. Antoninus Pius. AD 138-161. Æ Sestertius (33mm, 24.08 g, 1h). Rome mint. Struck AD 140-143. ANTONINVS AVGVSTVS P P TR P COS III, laureate head right / SALVS AVGVSTI, Salus standing left, holding scepter in left hand and feeding from patera a serpent coiled around and rising from altar; S C flanking. RIC III 635; Banti 340. Good VF, dark green patina, minor roughness. (\$975)



438942. Antoninus Pius. AD 138-161. Æ As (27mm, 10.78 g, 6h). Rome mint. Struck AD 160-161. ANTONINVS AVGVSTVS P P TR P COS III, laureate head right, with drapery on shoulder / TR POT XXIII COS III, Genius standing left, holding scepter in left hand and sacrificing from patera held in right hand altar to lower left; S C flanking. RIC III 1052 var. (bust type). Good VF, brown patina. (\$695)

Ex Classical Numismatic Group Inventory 943165 (March 2013); Robert O. Ebert Collection (Part I, Stack's Bowers & Ponterio 174, 11 January 2013), lot 5614 (part of).



438941. Faustina Junior. Augusta, AD 147-175. Æ As (28mm, 13.49 g, 1h). Rome mint. Struck under Antoninus Pius, circa AD 147-150. FAVSTINA AVGVSTI AVG FIL, draped bust right with hair tied in pearls / IV NO, Juno standing left, holding patera in right hand and scepter in left; S C flanking. RIC III 1398 (Antoninus Pius). VF, brown patina, some scattered areas of green. (\$365)

Ex Classical Numismatic Group Electronic Auction 298 (13 March 2013), lot 282; Robert O. Ebert Collection (Part I, Stack's Bowers & Ponterio 174, 11 January 2013), lot 5646 (part of).



440151. Lucilla. Augusta, AD 164-182. Æ Sestertius (30.5mm, 29.09 g, 12h). Rome mint. Struck under Aurelius, AD 163-164. LVCILLAE AVG · ANTONINI AVG, draped bust right / IVNONI LVCINAE, Juno seated left, feet on footstool, holding flower in right hand and infant in swaddling clothes in left; SC in exergue. RIC III 1747; MIR 18, 9-6c; Banti 24. Good VF, red-brown patina. An attractive and expressive portrait. (\$1650)



446212. Pescennius Niger. AD 193-194. AR Denarius (17mm, 2.69 g, 12h). Antioch mint. IMP CAES C PESC NIGER AVG, laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / IVSTITIA AVGVSTI, Justitia standing left, holding scales in right hand and cornucopia in left. RIC IV 47d; RSC 47d. VF, light porosity, delamination flaw on obverse. (\$1450)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Freeman & Sear 3 (10 December 1996), lot 499.

438707. Caracalla. AD 198-217. AR Denarius (19mm, 3.24 g, 7h). British Victory issue. Rome mint. Struck circa AD 210-211. ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT, laureate head right / VICTORIAE BRIT, Victory advancing right, holding trophy with both hands. RIC IV 231A; RSC 629. Good VF. (\$225)



438704. Maximinus I. AD 235-238. Æ Sestertius (30mm, 21.52 g, 1h). Rome mint. 3rd emission, late AD 236-237. MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM, laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / FIDES MILITVM, Fides standing left, holding signum in each hand; S C flanking. RIC IV 78; BMCRE 139; Banti 4. Good VF, green patina. (\$695)



446221

440152

446211. Philip I. AD 244-249. AR Antoninianus (21mm, 3.44 g, 2h). *Ludi Saeculares* issue. Rome mint, 5th officina. 9th emission, AD 248. IMP PHILIPPVS AVG, radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / SAECVLARES AVGG, stag standing right; V. RIC IV 19; RSC 182. EF. (\$165)

From the RJM Collection. Ex Freeman & Sear 1 (10 March 1995), lot 650.

Continuing the tradition of Claudius and Antoninus Pius before him, the celebration of the Secular Games at the end of every century since the founding of Rome culminated during the reign of Philip I, as the city celebrated her 1,000th anniversary in AD 248. The legends on these issues almost exclusively read SAECVLARES AVGG, and feature a similar iconography from previous games, such as the she-wolf suckling the twins, the various wild beasts paraded through the amphitheater, and a cippus inscribed for the preservation of the memory of these events.

440152. Valerian I. AD 253-260. AR Antoninianus (20.5mm, 4.18 g, 12h). Rome mint. 1st emission, AD 253-254. IIMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG, radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / APOLLINI PROPVG, Apollo standing right, drawing bow. RIC V 74; MIR 36, 44d; RSC 25. EF, lightly toned. (\$350)



438703. Valerian II. Caesar, AD 256-258. AR Antoninianus (25mm, 4.62 g, 8h). Colonia Agrippinensis (Cologne) mint. 1st emission of Valerian I, AD 257-258. VALERIANVS CAES, radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / PIETAS AVGGG, emblems of the pontificate: lituus, secespita, guttus, simpulum, and aspergillum. RIC V 4; MIR 36, 908e; RSC 52. Near EF. (\$195)



440153. Divus Nigrinian. Died circa AD 284. Antoninianus (22mm, 3.26 g, 12h). Rome mint, 1st officina. 6th emission of Carinus, early AD 285. DIVO NIGRINIANO, radiate head right / CONSECRATIO, eagle standing facing, head left, with wings spread; KA(crescent)A. RIC V 472; Pink VI/2 p. 39. Good VF, some roughness, minor flan crack. Rare. (\$1750)



409531

438705

409531. Divus Romulus. Died AD 309. Æ Follis (24mm, 6.32 g, 11h). Ostia mint, 1st officina. Struck AD 309-312. DIVO ROMULO N V BIS CONS, bare head right / AETERNAE MEMORIAE, domed shrine with right door ajar; eagle standing right, head left, surmounting dome; MOSTP. RIC VI 34. Good VF, green patina, area of weak strike. (\$295)

438705. Constantine I. AD 307/310-337. Æ Follis (26mm, 6.72 g, 7h). Lugdunum (Lyon) mint. Struck AD 308-309. IMP C CONSTANTINVS P F AVG, laureate and cuirassed bust right / MARTI PATRI CONSERVATORI, Mars standing right, holding inverted spear in left hand and resting right on shield set on ground; CI(H/S)//PLG. RIC VI 294; Lyon 511. EF, dark brown patina. (\$145)



990969. Romanus III Argyrus. 1028-1034. AV Histamenon Nomisma (24mm, 4.37 g, 7h). Constantinople mint. + IHS XIS REX RESNANTIHM, Christ Pantokrator enthroned facing / ΘCE BOHΘ' ΡωMANω, Romanus, holding globus cruciger, standing facing, being crowned and blessed by the Virgin Mary; MΘ above. DOC 1c; SB 1819. Near EF. (\$1250)

Ex Andre Constantine Dimitriadis Collection.

Early Medieval



440131



440135



440136

440131. VANDALS. Municipal coinage of Carthage. Circa 480-533. Æ 12 Nummi (19mm, 5.50 g, 12h). Class I. Struck circa 480-circa 523. Karthago standing facing, holding three grain ears in each raised hand / N XII within wreath. Hahn, *Wertsystem* 15; MEC 1, 42; BMC Vandals 9. VF, brown patina, minor roughness. (\$345)

Ex Peter Woodhead Collection, purchased from Baldwin's, November 1998.

440135. CRUSADERS, Lordship of Lesbos. Jacopo Gattilusio. 1404-1428. AR Grosseto (13.5mm, 1.17 g, 6h). Mytilene mint. + AGNVS : DEI (star), *agnus Dei* standing left, head reverted, banner over shoulder / + · ð · mETELInI (star), cross pattée with Bs in quarters (arms of the Paoleologi). Metcalf, *Crusades* –; Lunardi G7f. VF, toned. (\$495)

Ex Peter Woodhead Collection, purchased from Münzen und Medaillen, September 1973.

440136. CRUSADERS, Lordship of Lesbos. Domenico Gattilusio. 1455-1458. Æ Denaro (15mm, 0.92 g, 12h). [+...] DOMInICVS [G...], large ð / [+ D]OmInO * [mETILInO], cross pattée with Bs in quarters (arms of the Paoleologi). Metcalf, *Crusades* –; Lunardi G15a. Good Fine, brown patina. Rare. (\$395)

Ex Peter Woodhead Collection, purchased from Baldwin's, September 1998. Ex Lord Grantley Collection (Part XI, Glendining, 26 April 1945), lot 4290 (part of; with his ticket).

World



440128. DENMARK. Svend II Estridsen. 1047-1075. AR Penny (17mm, 1.08 g, 12h). West Danish standard. Lund mint. + – IIΘ –IIII, crowned figure standing facing, holding globus cruciger in left hand and long cross-tipped scepter in right / II I–IIII –IIVI, crowned figure standing facing, holding globus cruciger in left hand and long cross-tipped scepter in right. Cf. Hauberg 4 (for type); Hede I, 45 (same dies). EF, toned. Rare. (\$3450)

Ex Peter Woodhead Collection.



438937. FRANCE, Royal. *Philippe IV le Bel (the Fair)*. 1285–1314. AR Maille tierce à l'O rond (19mm, 1.38 g, 8h). Authorized **September 1306**. + BHDICTV : SIT : HOMEn : DOnIn/ + PHILIPPVS REX (triple pellet stops), cross pattée / TVRONVS CIVIS', châtel tournois; border of ten lis. Duplessy 219D; Ciani 213; Lafaurie 223b. Good VF, toned. (\$245)

438936. FRANCE, Royal. *Charles IX*. 1560–1574. AR Douzain du Dauphiné (23.5mm, 2.31 g, 11h). Grenoble mint. Dated **1574 Z**. (rosette) CAROLVS | 9 | DEI · G · FRANCOR · REX, crowned coat-of-arms; crowned Cs flanking, Z below / (rosette) SIT · NOMEN · D · BENEDICTVM · 1574 °, cross échancrée; pellet over crown and dolphins in alternating quarters. Duplessy 1090; Ciani 1387; Lafaurie 921. VF, toned. Well struck. (\$325)



440130. GERMANY, Aachen (Reichsmünzstätte). *Albrecht I*. 1298–1308. AR Großpfennig (21mm, 1.40 g, 9h). (star) ALBERT ° ° ROM · REX, Albrecht enthroned facing, holding ornate scepter in right hand and globus cruciger in left / VR ° BS AQVEnSIS ° VInCe ° S ° m °, Marienmünster abbey. Menadier 77. VF, toned. (\$345)

440132. ITALY, Firenze. *Repubblica*. 1189–1532. AR Fiorino Nuovo (20mm, 1.66 g, 5h). II serie. Struck 1260–1279. + · FLORENTIA ·, lily of Florence / S IOHANNE : B ·; bust of St. John the Baptist facing, holding cross-tipped scepter in left hand and raising right in benediction. CNI XII 13-5 var. (obv. legend stops); Bernocchi 46; MIR 40 var. (same); Biaggi 783. EF, toned. (\$395)

Ex Peter Woodhead Collection.



440133. ITALY, Papale (Stato pontificio). *Leo IV*. 847–855. AR Denaro (23mm, 1.39 g, 12h). Rome mint. + · SCS · PETRVS (horizontal Ss), LO PA monogram / + HLOTHARIVS (horizontal S), IMPA monogram. CNI XV 1; Muntoni 2.1; Berman 26; Biaggi 2024. Good VF, toned, minor encrustation. (\$2950)

Ex Peter Woodhead Collection, purchased from Baldwin's, May 1971; Richard Cyril Lockett Collection (Part III, 29 February 1956), lot 496; C. Corbally Brown Collection (Sotheby's, 25 March 1935), lot 679 (part of?).



440134. ITALY, Papale (Stato pontificio). Alexander VI. 1492-1503. AR Doppio grosso (28mm, 6.52 g, 4h). Rome mint. + ALEXANDER ++ VI + PONT + MAX +, crossed keys surmounted by papal tiara over coat-of-arms; all within quadrilobe / ° + ACCIPE + CLAVES + RE GNI + CELORVM + °, St. Peter kneeling right, receiving keys from Christ standing left. CNI XV 41; Muntoni 15; Berman 531; Biaggi 2232. EF, toned. (\$2950)

Ex Peter Woodhead Collection.

Born Rodrigo Lanzol y de Borja in the Valencian town of Xàtiva and nephew of Pope Calixtus III, Alexander VI found himself in many increasingly important roles within the Church, culminating in his election to the papacy in 1492 upon the death of Innocent VIII. Fathering four children from before his time as Pope, he found many roles for them to serve, even having his daughter Lucrezia step in during his absence. He issued the bull *Inter Caetera*, which divided newly-found territories in the Americas among Spain and Portugal by a demarcation line.



440122. SCANDINAVIA. Circa 1003-1020. AR Penny (19mm, 2.12 g, 12h). Imitation of Æthelred II Helmet type. 'Southern' die chain. + ÆDELRED REX Λ, helmeted bust left / + IΘ DM MΘ HΘ EH, voided long cross, with pellet in center and triple crescent ends, over square with trefoil at each point. Malmer chain 105, dies 508/1613. VF, wavy flan, peck marks. Rare. (\$1250)



Photos reduced by 55%

442443. SWEDEN, Plate Money. *Fredrik I.* 1720–1751. CU 4 Daler (234x235mm, 3.04 kg). Avesta mint. Dated 1728. Center stamp: 4/ DALER/ SILF MYNT over crossed arrows. Four stamps in corners: Crowned FRS over 1728. Tingström, *Plate* p. 295, stamps A/9; KM PM74. EF, brown surfaces. (\$4500)

British



440121. CELTIC, Atrebates & Regni. Uninscribed. Circa 75-30 BC. AV Stater (19mm, 5.68 g). Climbing type. Devolved head of Apollo with floral scepter bisecting laurel; wings flanking scepter head, crescent face to lower left, harp shape to lower right / Horse left; sea-horse shapes and pellets-in-annulets around. Bean —; Van Arsdell —; ABC 524; SCBC 33A. Good VF, areas of weak strike. Very rare.

442440. CELTIC, Trinovantes & Catuvellauni. Addedomarus. Circa 40-30 BC. AV Quarter Stater (12mm, 1.37 g). Floral (Trinovantian J) type. Cross-shaped floral design with pellet-in-annulet in center, annulets between petals, and pellets at petal ends / Horse prancing right; annulet below tail, ornaments around. Van Arsdell 1623-1; ABC 2529; SCBC 204. Near EF, toned, small flan splits. (\$4500)



441007. ANGLO-SAXON, Kings of All England. Æthelred II. 978-1016. AR Penny (19.5mm, 1.74 g, 3h). Long Cross type (BMC i, Hild. D). Wiltune (Wilton) mint; Sæwine, moneyer. Struck circa 997-1003. · + · ÆDELRAED REX A(NG)L, draped bust left; pellet behind / + SÆ PINE MΩ O PILT, voided long cross, with pellet at center and triple crescent ends. SCBI 7 (Copenhagen), 1317 (same dies); North 774; SCBC 1151. Near EF, toned. Rare. (\$795)

Ex William J. Conte Collection (Classical Numismatic Group 58, 19 September 2001), lot 1754; Capt. Axel John "Peter" Arnot Collection (Buckland, Dix and Wood, 21 March 1995), lot 94.

441006. ANGLO-SAXON, Kings of All England. Æthelred II. 978-1016. AR Penny (20mm, 1.27 g, 9h). Last Small Cross type (BMC i, Hild. A). Hamtune (Northampton) mint; Leofwine, moneyer. Struck circa 1009-1017. + ÆDELRAED REX ANGL, diademed bust left; short cross pattée before / + LEOFFINE M-O HAMT, short cross pattée. H.A. Parsons, "Symbols and double names on late Saxon coins," BNJ XIII (1916), p. 29 (as Southampton); SCBI 50 (Hermitage), 1366-8 (same dies); BMC —; North 777 note; SCBC 1154 var. (no cross on obv.). VF, toned, peck marks. Rare variety with helmet before face. (\$675)

Ex William J. Conte Collection (Classical Numismatic Group 58, 19 September 2001), lot 1771.



Extremely Rare Derby Helmet Type

435581. ANGLO-SAXON, Kings of All England. Cnut. 1016-1035. AR Penny (18mm, 1.17 g, 9h). Pointed Helmet type (BMC xiv, Hild. G). Deoraby (Derby) mint; Svertingr, moneyer. Struck circa 1024-1030. + CNV T RECX A, bust left, wearing pointed helmet; trefoil-tipped scepter before / + SPARTINC ΘN DEOR, voided short cross, limbs united at base by two concentric circles with pellet in center; in each angle, broken annulet enclosing pellet. SCBI 13 (Copenhagen), 303 (same dies); North 787; SCBC 1158. Good VF, slightly wavy. Rare mint for type. (\$4750)

435629. ANGLO-SAXON, Kings of All England. Edward the Confessor. 1042-1066. AR Penny (19mm, 1.23 g, 3h). Sovereign/Martlets type (BMC ix; Hild. H). Leigeceaster (Chester) mint; Leofwine, moneyer. Struck 1056-1059. EADPARD REX ANGL, Edward seated facing on throne, holding scepter and globus cruciger / + LEOFFINE ON LEIC, voided cross, with martlet in each quarter. Freeman —; SCBI —; EMC —; BMC —; North 827; SCBC 1181. VF, toned. Unrecorded moneyer for issue. Very rare. (\$1250)

Ex Clarendon Collection (Part I, Bonham's, 28 March 2006), lot 110.



435301

437579

435301. NORMAN. Stephen. 1135-1154. AR Penny (19.5mm, 1.42 g, 9h). Watford type (BMC i). Lincoln (Lincoln) mint; Sigeward, moneyer. Struck circa 1136-1145. + S[TIFNE REX] (horizontal S), crowned bust right, holding lis-tipped scepter / + SI[PARD ON LI]N (horizontal S), cross moline. Mossop pl. LXXXVII, 11 (dies D/d); Mack 21f; SCBI 27 (Lincolnshire), 946 (same dies); North 873; SCBC 1278. Good VF, evidence of flan preparation evident in margins. Rare. (\$875)

437579. NORMAN. Stephen. 1135-1154. AR Penny (20mm, 1.24 g, 7h). Awbridge type (BMC vii). Sarisberie (Salisbury) mint; Stanung, moneyer. Struck circa 1154-1158. + STIEFNE [:], crowned bust facing slightly left, holding lis-tipped scepter / + ST[A]NVNG : ON : S[AL], voided cross within quatrefoil, with inward-facing fleur in each quarter. Allen, *English* 229-30 (dies 3/3); Mack 122a; BMC 208 (same dies); North 881; SCBC 1282. Near VF, lightly toned. Rare. (\$1100)



440123. PLANTAGENET. Edward III. 1327-1377. AV Quarter Noble (20mm, 2.06 g, 5h). Third coinage, third period. Tower (London) mint. Struck 1346-1351. + : EDWAR · R · ANGL · Z · FRAN · C : D · hYB (saltire and double saltire stops), coat-of-arms within tressure of arches; trefoils in spandrels / + : EXALTABITVR : IN : GLORIA : (double saltire stops), ornate cross with lions and quatrefoils in quarters, E at center; all in tressure of arches. Potter, *Gold* pl. X, 22 (same dies); Schneider 8 (same obv. die); North 1112; SCBC 1483. Near EF. Rare. (\$2750)



440124. PLANTAGENET. Edward III. 1327-1377. AV Quarter Noble (20mm, 1.84 g, 10h). Treaty period. Tower (London) mint. Struck 1363-1369. + : EDWARD : DEI : GRA : REX : ANGL (double saltire stops), coat-of-arms within tressure of arches; trefoils at cusps / + : EXALTABITVR : IN : GLORIA (double saltire stops), ornate cross with lions and quatrefoils in quarters, small lis at center; all in tressure of arches. Lawrence 1/1; Schneider 82 (same rev. die); North 1243; SCBC 1510. Good VF, traces of red wax. (\$1450)



431574. LANCASTER. Henry VI. First reign, 1422-1461. AR Groat (26mm, 3.90 g, 2h). Pinecone-mascle issue, Tower (London) mint; im: cross pattée. Struck 1431-1432/3. + hENRIC' · DI' · GRA' · REX · ANGLIC · Z · FRANC' (pinecone stops; Z retrograde), crowned facing bust within double polylobe with trefoils at cusps / + POSVI · DEVM · A · DIVTORE' · MEVM / CIVITAS · LON · DON · (pinecone and double saltire stops), long cross pattée, with trefoil in each angle. Whitton, *Heavy 18c*; North 1460; SCBC 1874. EF, iridescent toning, lightly double struck in legends. Exceptional portrait. (\$1250)

Ex H. Montagu Collection (Sotheby, Wilkinson & Hodge, 11 May 1896), lot 546 (part of).



430518. YORK. Edward IV. First reign, 1461-1470. AR Groat (27mm, 3.84 g, 11h). Heavy coinage, group III. London (Tower) mint; im: rose. Struck 1464. (rose) EDWARD · DI · GRA · REX · ANGL · Z · FRANC (saltire and double saltire stops; Z retrograde), crowned facing bust within double polylobe with fleurs at cusps; trefoil on breast, quatrefoils flanking neck / (lis) POSVI DEVM · A · DIVTOR E · MEVM / CIVI TAS ('eye') LON · DON, long cross pattée, with trefoil in each angle. Blunt & Whitton III(x)/(d); Stewartby p. 327, III; North 1532; SCBC 1974. Near EF, rich dark tone. (\$1650)

Ex Motcomb Collection. With a ticket in the hand of A.H. Baldwin (cf. Eaglen D01B-1).



437577. YORK (Restored). Edward IV. Second reign, 1471-1483. AV Angel (29mm, 5.13 g, 2h). Tower (London) mint; im: small annulet. Struck 1472-1473. ° EDWARD · DEI GRA · REX · ANGL · Z · FRANC' (trefoil stops), Archangel Michael slaying dragon to lower right / PER C RVZE' · TVA' · SALVA NO' · XPE · REDE' · TOR · (saltire stops), ship bearing shield and cross, with E and rose flanking cross. Webb Ware dies 8/9; Blunt & Whitton type XIV; Schneider 455 (same obv. die); North 1626; SCBC 2091. Good VF. Struck on a broad flan. (\$5250)

Ex St. James 14 (30 September 2010), lot 11.



435302. STUART. James I. 1603-1625. AV Crown (20mm, 2.50 g, 1h). Second coinage. Tower (London) mint; im: rose. Struck 1605-1606. (rose) IACOBVS · D · G · MAG · BRIT · FRA ET · HIB · REX ·, crowned bust right / (rose) · HENRICVS · ROSAS · REGNA · IACOBVS, crowned coat-of-arms; 1 R flanking crown. Schneider 45; North 2090; SCBC 2624. VF, small mark on reverse. (\$1150)



440138. COMMONWEALTH. 1649-1660. AR Shilling (32mm, 5.94 g, 7h). Tower (London) mint; im: sun. Dated 1651. • THE • COMMONWEALTH • OF • ENGLAND •, coat-of-arms within wreath / • GOD • WITH • US • 1651, two coats-of-arms; • XII • aabove. ESC 983; North 2724; SCBC 3217. EF, toned. Exceptional. (\$3250)



443327. STUART (ORANGE). William III. 1694-1702. AR Halfcrown (33.5mm, 14.86 g, 6h). Norwich mint. Dually dated RY octavo and 1696. GVLIELMVS · III · DEI · GRA ·, first bust right, laureate, draped, and armored; N below / · MAG · BR · FRA · ET · HIB · REX · 16 96, crowned cruciform coats-of-arms around arms of Orang. Edge: · + · DECVS · ET · TVTAMEN · ANNO · REGNI · OCTAVO · + · + ·. ESC 538; SCBC 3479. EF, toned. Rare in this condition. (\$2450)



436746. SCOTLAND. Alexander III. 1249-1286. AR Penny (18.5mm, 1.32 g, 5h). Second coinage, class J ('Baliol' type). Posthumous issue, struck circa 1290-1292. + ALEXANDER DEI GRA, crowned head left; lis-tipped scepter before / + RC X SC OTO RVM, long cross pattée. Burns 79 (fig. 209 – same dies); Stewart & North 29-30 (same rev. die); SCBI 35 (Ashmolean & Hunterian) 286 (same obv. die); SCBC 5059. Near VF, toned, slightly double struck. Rare. (\$595)

Stewart & North tentatively suggest that the Class J Alexander pennies were struck during the interregnum between queen Margaret and John Baliol. This is a reasonable suggestion, as the present coin shares a reverse die with a Baliol issue. The authors do, however, caution that Class J could simply be the first issue of Baliol.



440137. IRELAND, Celtic. 'Ring Money'. Circa 1150-750 BC. AV (17x15.5mm, 8.36 g). Thick gold ban with thin silver inlay pattern. Van Arsdell 1-3; ABC p. 202; SCBC p. 117; cf. Quiggin p. 279-81; Opitz p. 280. VF. (\$1450)

Prior to the use of regular round struck or cast coinage, the Celts employed items of various shapes and metals for trade. Although not conclusively identified as an early form of money, these rings have been found in coin hoards and do bear some resemblance to other Celtic objects accepted as "proto-money", such as small bronze or potin wheels. R.D. Van Arsdale, in his book *Celtic Coins in Britain*, notes that precious-metal rings such as this "may have had multiple functions; as items of personal adornment (many were hair ornaments), as a means of displaying wealth, and as a medium of exchange. The weights and diameters vary, making it difficult to establish whether denominations existed." The authors of ABC, on the other hand, regard these as jewelry and ornaments, albeit some ceremonial wealth-storage value attached.



435583. IRELAND, Hiberno-Norse. Sihtric III Olafsson. Circa 995-1036. AR Penny (19mm, 1.24 g, 9h). Phase I coinage, Short Cross type. Difelin (Dublin) mint; 'Wæremin' moneyer. Struck circa 1010-1016. + DYFLIM + SITRIC RE, diademed and draped bust right / + PÆREMIN MΘ DYFLIM, short cross pattée. O'S 24 var. (moneyer); SCBI 8 (BM), 48 var. (same); SCBI 32 (Ulster), –; SCBC 6117. Good VF, small peck mark. Rare. (\$3850)



436745. IRELAND. John. As King, 1199-1216. AR Farthing (9mm, 0.36 g, 2h). Third ('Rex') coinage. Dublin mint; Roberd, moneyer. Struck circa 1207-1211. IOh AN RE, crowned facing bust within triangle; stars at points / RO BC RD, whorled sun within triangle. Withers VI p. 37; O'S, Earliest 14 var. (reverse legend); SCBI 10 (Ulster) 387; SCBC 6234. VF, toned. Well struck with a superb portrait. Very rare. (\$2450)



434950. IRELAND. James II. 1685-1691. Æ Crown (33.5mm, 13.03 g, 12h). 'Gunmoney' coinage. Dublin or Limerick mint. Dated 1690. IAC · II · DEI · GRA · MAG · BRI · FRA · ET · HIB · REX, James on horseback left, holding sword in right hand and reins in left / CHRIS TO · VICT ORE · TRU · VMPHO, crowned cruciform coats-of-arms around central crown; ANO DOM/ 16 90 across field. D&F 366; SCBC 6578. Choice EF, warm chocolate brown tone. Exceptionally well struck with no trace of undertype. Very rare in this condition. (\$2650)



430445. STUART. Charles I. 1625-1649. AR Royalist Badge (38x44mm, 20.75 g). By T. Rawlins. CAROLVS · D G · MAG BRI · FR · ET · HIB · RX, bust right, wearing elaborate ruff / Crowned coat-of-arms within garter inscribed · HONI SOIT QV(I M)AL Y PENSE. MI 360/231; Eimer 167b. VF, cast and chased as made. With contemporary pearl pendant, rope and leather suspension, and Tower mint halfgroat fob (cf. SCBC 2832). Extremely rare thus. (\$3950)



438939. IRELAND. temp. Victoria. 1837-1901. (51mm, 62.71 g, 12h). Trinity College Dublin – Prize Medal for Political Science and English Literature. By W. Wyon. Dated 1591. Presented to David Robert Plunket (Lord Rathmore), 1858. COLL · SS · ET · INDIVID · TRIN · REG · ELIZAETHÆ · JVXTA · DVBL · 1591, crowned bust of Elizabeth I facing slightly left / POLITICA ET LITERIS ANGLICIS, coat-of-arms of Trinity College set on checkered shamrock background; flanked by rose and portcullis; engraved below, *David R. Plunket · 1858* ·. MI 158/138. EF, toned, a few handling marks. With original suspension loupe. (\$575)

David Robert Plunket was an Irish lawyer, MP for Dublin University, and eventually Solicitor General for Ireland, among other positions. He was elevated to the peerage as the 1st Baron Rathmore following his retirement from the House of Commons in 1895.

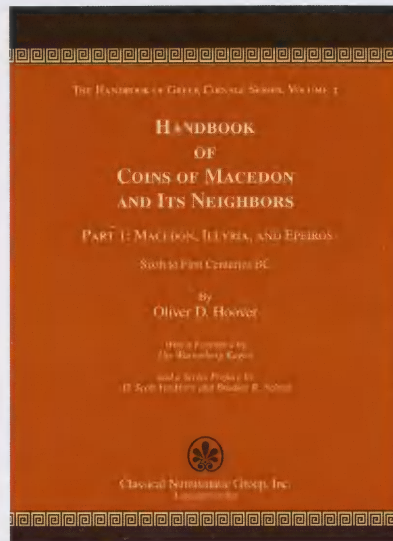


433083. FRANCE, *temp. Troisième République*. 1870-1940. Æ Medal (45x64mm, 94.4 g, 12h). 'Elegy.' By Pierre Victor Dautel in Rome. Dated 1904. Bust of a woman left, head raised, eyes closed, wearing head scarf and laurel wreath; • ELEGIE • in exergue; DAVTEL on ground line, ROME/ 1904 behind / Three stone pines (*pinus pinea*) receding into distance among ruins. Maier 255. EF. A haunting and masterful interpretation in bronze of the reflective poetic elegy. (\$165)

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THE HANDBOOK OF GREEK COINAGE SERIES

by
Oliver D. Hoover



Hoover, Oliver D. Handbook of Coins of Macedon and Its Neighbors. Part I: Macedon, Illyria, and Epeiros, Sixth to First Centuries BC [The Handbook of Greek Coinage Series, Volume 3]. 2016. lxxviii and 431 numbered pp. Hardbound. (GR332)

More than three decades have passed since David Sear published *Greek Coins & Their Values*, his revision of Gilbert Askew's *A Catalogue of Greek Coins* published by B. A. Seaby in 1951. Since then, the field of ancient numismatics and the hobby of collecting ancient coins have changed so much that now *Greek Coins & Their Values* would require a complete revision to include all of the most current numismatic information available, list the many new types and varieties unknown to Sear, and determine an approximate sense of rarity for all of these issues. In order to encompass this new material and create a viable reference for the beginning and specialized collector, such a handbook would have to be more than the two volumes which Sear found necessary. As a result, Classical Numismatic Group is publishing *The Handbook of Greek Coinage Series*, written by Oliver D. Hoover, in a series of 13 volumes, each covering a specified area of Greek coinage with the first being *The Handbook of Syrian Coins: Royal and Civic Issues, Fourth to First Centuries BC* (Volume 9 in the series). This series is designed to aid the user in the quick, accurate, and relatively painless identification of Greek coins, while providing a cross-reference for each entry to a major work, which will allow the inquirer to pursue more in-depth research on the subject. The subject-matter of each volume is arranged chronologically for royal issues, and regionally for the civic issues; within each region, cities are listed directionally, depending on the region. For those rulers or cities that issued coins concurrently in all three metals, these issues will be arranged in the catalog with gold first, followed by silver, and then bronze; each metal is arranged by denomination, largest to smallest. Known mints for the royal coinage are listed below the appropriate type, making an easy search for a specific mint. Each entry will include a rarity rating based on the frequency with which they appear in publications, public and private collections, the market, and/or are estimated to exist in public or private hands. No valuations are listed, since such values are generally out of date by the time of publication. An online valuation guide at

will allow interested individuals the opportunity to gauge the market, and reduce the need for repeated updates of this series. Whether one purchases the entire set for their reference library, or the individual volume pertaining to one's area of specialization, *The Handbook of Greek Coinage Series* should provide a useful staging-point from which collectors and interested scholars can pursue their research and interests.

The ninth published volume in the series is *Handbook of Coins of Macedon and Its Neighbors. Part I: Macedon, Illyria, and Epeiros, Sixth to First Centuries BC* (Volume 3 in the series). This volume is arranged geographically from the Adriatic Sea, beginning with Illyria, through Paionia and Epeiros, eastward to eastern Macedon. Civic and tribal issues of each area are followed by dynastic and royal coinage. Civic coinage is arranged chronologically, beginning with the Archaic issues and continuing through the later civic issues. Where rulers or cities issued coins concurrently in all three metals, these issues will be arranged in the catalog with gold first, followed by silver, and then bronze; each metal is arranged by denomination, largest to smallest.

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The latest published volume in the series is *Handbook of Coins of Northern and Central Greece: Achaia Phthiotis, Ainis, Magnesia, Malis, Oita, Perrhaibia, Thessaly, Akarnania, Aitolia, Lokris, Phokis, Boiotia, Euboia, Attica, Megaris, and Corinthia, Sixth to First Centuries BC* (Volume 5 in the series). Beginning in central Thessaly with Achaia Phthiotis, this volume moves clockwise around that region, covering the various tribal issues, followed by the coins of the Thessalian League and the region's various cities. From Akarnania the catalog moves eastward along the Corinthian Gulf to the heart of Central Greece and the Isthmus of Corinth, ending with Tenea. The coinage within each region and city is arranged chronologically, beginning with the Archaic issues and continuing through the later civic issues in the name of Alexander. Coins are arranged in the catalog with gold first, followed by silver and bronze; each metal is arranged by denomination, largest to smallest.

Hoover, Oliver D. **Handbook of Coins of the Peloponnesos: Achaia, Phleiasia, Sikyonia, Elis, Triphylia, Messenia, Lakonia, Argolis, and Arkadia, Sixth to First Centuries BC** [The Handbook of Greek Coinage Series, Volume 5]. 2011. lxxiv and 293 numbered pp. (GR 334) \$65

The fourth published volume in the series is *Handbook of Coins of the Peloponnesos: Achaia, Phleiasia, Sikyonia, Elis, Triphylia, Messenia, Lakonia, Argolis, and Arkadia, Sixth to First Centuries BC* (Volume 5 in the series). Beginning in the northern Peloponnesos with Achaia, this volume is arranged southward around the coast, and then northward, ending with Arkadia in the central Peloponnesos. The mints within each region are arranged alphabetically. The coinage within each city is arranged chronologically, beginning with the Archaic issues and continuing through the later civic issues in the name of Alexander. Issues in this catalog arranged in the catalog with silver first, followed by bronze; each metal is arranged by denomination, largest to smallest. Also included in this catalog are the issues of the Achaian and Arkadian Leagues.

Hoover, Oliver D. **Handbook of Coins of the Islands: Adriatic, Ionian, Thracian, Aegean, and Carpathian Seas (excluding Crete and Cyprus), Sixth to First Centuries BC** [The Handbook of Greek Coinage Series, Volume 6]. 2010. lxxiii and 358 numbered pp. Hardbound. (GR335) \$65

The third published volume in the series is *Handbook of Coins of the Islands: Adriatic, Ionian, Thracian, Aegean, and Carpathian Seas (excluding Crete and Cyprus), Sixth to First Centuries BC* (Volume 6 in the series). This volume contains not only many extreme rarities and issues of some of the more obscure islands, but it also includes most of the major island mints like Thasos, Aegina, Rhodes, Kos, and Samos. This volume is arranged geographically from the Adriatic Sea eastward to the Carpathian Sea, from north to south, and with each island entry within each sea in alphabetical order. The coinage within each city is arranged chronologically, beginning with the Archaic issues and continuing through the later civic issues in the name of Alexander. Where rulers or cities issued coins concurrently in all three metals, these issues will be arranged in the catalog with gold first, followed by silver, and then bronze; each metal is arranged by denomination, largest to smallest.

Hoover, Oliver D. **Handbook of Coins of Northern and Central Anatolia, Pontos, Paphlagonia, Bithynia, Phrygia, Galatia, Lykaonia, and Kappadokia (with Kolchis and the Kimmerian Bosphoros), Fifth to First Centuries BC** [The Handbook of Greek Coinage Series, Volume 7]. 2012. lxxvii and 352 numbered pp. Hardbound. (GR) (GR 336)

The fifth published volume in the series is *Handbook of Coins of Northern and Central Anatolia, Pontos, Paphlagonia, Bithynia, Phrygia, Galatia, Lykaonia, and Kappadokia (with Kolchis and the Kimmerian Bosphoros), Fifth to First Centuries BC* (Volume 7 in the series). The catalog covers the territories of the Black Sea coast, beginning with the Kimmerian Bosphoros and ending with Bithynia. The catalog then moves to the contiguous regions of the interior - Phrygia, Galatia, Lykaonia, and Kappadokia. The mints within each region are arranged alphabetically. The coinage within each city is arranged chronologically, beginning with the Archaic issues and continuing through the later civic issues in the name of Alexander. Issues in this catalog arranged in the catalog with silver first, followed by bronze; each metal is arranged by denomination, largest to smallest. Both civic and royal coinages of these areas are covered.

Hoover, Oliver D. **Handbook of Syrian Coins: Royal and Civic Issues, Fourth to First Centuries BC** [The Handbook of Greek Coinage Series, Volume 9]. 2009. lxxviii and 332 numbered pp. (GR338) \$65

The first published volume in the series is *Handbook of Syrian Coins: Royal and Civic Issues, Fourth to First Centuries BC* (Volume 9 in the series). This series is designed to aid the user in the quick, accurate, and relatively painless identification of Greek coins, while providing a cross-reference for each entry to a major work, which will allow the inquirer to pursue more in-depth research on the subject. The subject-matter of each volume is arranged chronologically for royal issues, and regionally for the civic issues; within each region, cities are listed directionally, depending on the region. For those rulers or cities that issued coins concurrently in all three metals, these issues will be arranged in the catalog with gold first, followed by silver, and then bronze; each metal is arranged by denomination, largest to smallest. Known mints for the royal coinage are listed below the appropriate type, making an easy search for a specific mint.

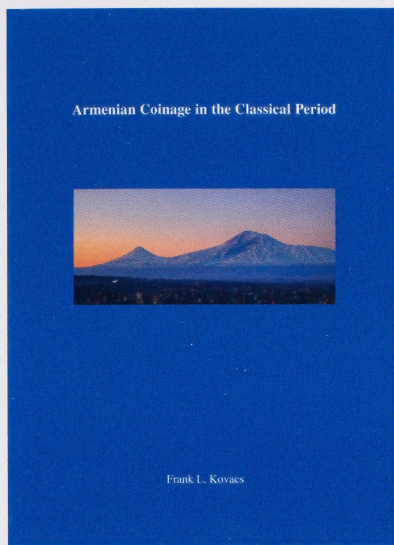
Hoover, Oliver D. **Handbook of Coins of the Southern Levant: Phoenicia, Southern Koile Syria (Including Judaea), and Arabia, Fifth to First Centuries BC** [The Handbook of Greek Coinage Series, Volume 10]. 2010. lxxix and 201 numbered pp. (GR339) \$65

The second published volume in the series is *Handbook of Coins of the Southern Levant: Phoenicia, Southern Koile Syria (Including Judaea), and Arabia, Fifth to First Centuries BC* (Volume 10 in the series). This volume is arranged geographically from north to south with each region's city entries in alphabetical order. The coinage within each city is arranged chronologically and begin with the royal issues during the Persian Empire (as is the case with the cities of Phoenicia), through the issues of Alexander the Great (both lifetime issues and those later civic issues in his name). Where rulers or cities issued coins concurrently in all three metals, these issues will be arranged in the catalog with gold first, followed by silver, and then bronze; each metal is arranged by denomination, largest to smallest.

Hoover, Oliver D. **HANDBOOK OF COINS OF BAKTRIA AND ANCIENT INDIA Including Sogdiana, Margiana, Areia, and the Indo-Greek, Indo-Skythian, and Native Indian States South of the Hindu Kush. Fifth Century BC to First Century AD.** [The Handbook of Greek Coinage Series, Volume 12]. 2013. lxxxiv + 389 numbered pages. (GR341) \$65

The seventh published volume in the series is *Handbook of Coins of Baktria and Ancient India, Including Sogdiana, Margiana, Areia, and the Indo-Greek, Indo-Skythian, and Native Indian States South of the Hindu Kush, Fifth Century Centuries BC to First Century AD* (Volume 12 in the series). Beginning with the Kingdom of Baktria, the catalog covers all the Graeco-Bactrian and Indo-Greek kings. This volume includes the Indo-Skythian rulers and satraps, as well as the local coinages of the region. The Indian coinages south of the Hindu Kush are also included. While not obviously Greek coinage, these issues were struck in the context of their Greek neighbors and will add further evidence to the complex monetary systems of the region.

An Important New Work on Armenian Coinage



Kovacs, Frank L., **Armenian Coinage in the Classical Period** [Classical Numismatic Studies No. 10]. 2016. Hardbound with dust jacket. 142 total pp., consisting of 25 pages of introductory material, 57 pages of coin catalog listings, and 34 plates of photographed coins. (GR356) \$85

The need for a revised and updated reference for Armenian coins of the classical period has been evident for many years. Publication has lagged, and with it, the discovery of numerous previously unknown coins while long-standing misattributions have hampered the best efforts of researchers in the field of Armenian numismatics. *Armenian Coinage in the Classical Period* attempts to address these problems and to present the ancient coins of Armenia as reliable source documents.

Building on the earlier work of Armenian numismatists Bedoukian, Nercessian, and Mousheghian and Depeyrot, *Armenian Coinage in the Classical Period* begins with the earliest known issues of Samos, after circa 275 BC, through the reign of Tiridates II, to circa AD 252, and includes all territories ruled by Armenian monarchs, or by any king or client king who ruled any territory called "Armenia." Armenian coins issued under Seleucid, Parthian, or Roman domination are listed as well as contemporaneous pseudo-autonomous issues. This latter category needs much additional study and the few entries herein make no pretense to completeness.

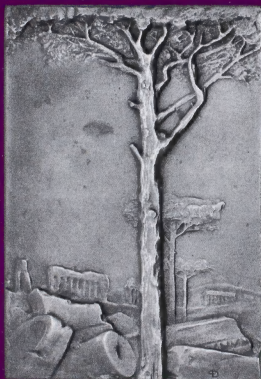
Although conquered and briefly held by Tigranes the Great, the coinage of the Kingdom of Cappadocia is not included here. Its coins have been extensively discussed and catalogued most recently by A. Simonetta (CCKR). On several occasions Cappadocian kings controlled parts of Armenia; these incidents are mentioned in the text, and examples of their Cappadocian coins are provided in Appendix B.

The specific improvements to the corpus offered in *Armenian Coinage in the Classical Period* include the attribution or re-attribution of coins to kings and queens to whom no coins were previously assigned, the identification of new dating eras, the identification of new mints, and the removal of non-Armenian coins, fakes, and fantasies from the corpus. While some re-attributions and identifications are conjectural, and will, no doubt, be modified as newly discovered examples dictate, it is hoped that *Armenian Coinage in the Classical Period* will represent a substantial advance in presenting the basic, original source documents of an important eastern kingdom of the classical period, and will allow historians to better reconstruct the historical record.

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